

Supplementary data for the article:

Stojsavljević, A.; Škrivanj, S.; Trifković, J.; Djoković, N.; Trifunović, S. R.; Borković-Mitić, S.; Manojlović, D. The Content of Toxic and Essential Elements in Trabecular and Cortical Femoral Neck: A Correlation with Whole Blood Samples. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research* 2019, 26 (16), 16577–16587. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-04796-w>

## Supplementary material

Toxic and essential elements in trabecular and cortical femoral neck of Serbian inhabitants: A correlation with whole blood samples

Aleksandar Stojsavljević<sup>a</sup>, Sandra Škrivanj<sup>a</sup>, Jelena Trifković<sup>a</sup>, Nenad Djoković<sup>b</sup>, Srećko R Trifunović<sup>c</sup>, Slavica Borković-Mitić<sup>d</sup>, Dragan Manojlović<sup>a,e</sup>

<sup>a</sup>University of Belgrade - Faculty of Chemistry, Studentski trg 16, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>b</sup>Clinical Centre of Kragujevac, Zmaj Jovina 30, 34000 Kragujevac, Serbia

<sup>c</sup>University of Kragujevac, Faculty of Science, Department of Chemistry, Radoja Domanovića 12, 34000 Kragujevac, Serbia

<sup>d</sup>Department of Physiology, Institute for Biological Research “Siniša Stanković”, University of Belgrade, Bulevar despota Stefana 142, Belgrade 11060, Serbia

<sup>e</sup>South Ural State University, Chelyabinsk, Lenin prospect 76, 454080, Russia

### Content

**Table S1.** Content of elements in whole blood, trabecular and cortical bones of male ( $n = 10$ ) and female ( $n = 15$ ) patients

**Table S2.** Results of analysis of variances (ANOVA) for evaluation of element differences in whole blood, trabecular and cortical bones according to age (categories: 50-59, 60-69, 70-79, 80+ age).

**Table S1.** Content of elements in whole blood, trabecular and cortical bones of male ( $n = 10$ ) and female ( $n = 15$ ) patients

| Element         | Gender | Trabecular bone     |                 | Cortical bone       |               | Whole blood         |               |
|-----------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
|                 |        | Mean $\pm$ St. dev. | <i>t-test</i> * | Mean $\pm$ St. dev. | <i>t-test</i> | Mean $\pm$ St. dev. | <i>t-test</i> |
| Ca (mg/g)       | Men    | 273 $\pm$ 12        | 0.928           | 269 $\pm$ 28        | 0.181         | 97 $\pm$ 7          | 0.949         |
|                 | Women  | 272 $\pm$ 19        |                 | 294 $\pm$ 52        |               | 97 $\pm$ 8          |               |
| Mg (mg/g)       | Men    | 2.74 $\pm$ 0.29     | 0.586           | 2.35 $\pm$ 0.29     | 0.053         | 21 $\pm$ 2          | 0.349         |
|                 | Women  | 2.81 $\pm$ 0.28     |                 | 2.57 $\pm$ 0.24     |               | 20 $\pm$ 2          |               |
| Na (mg/g)       | Men    | 6.09 $\pm$ 0.45     | 0.575           | 6.32 $\pm$ 0.54     | 0.539         | 3742 $\pm$ 104      | 0.262         |
|                 | Women  | 5.97 $\pm$ 0.9      |                 | 6.42 $\pm$ 0.27     |               | 3665 $\pm$ 191      |               |
| K ( $\mu$ g/g)  | Men    | 436 $\pm$ 197       | 0.952           | 477 $\pm$ 184       | 0.352         | 204 $\pm$ 15        | 0.717         |
|                 | Women  | 432 $\pm$ 204       |                 | 421 $\pm$ 117       |               | 200 $\pm$ 34        |               |
| Zn ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 130 $\pm$ 12        | 0.339           | 98 $\pm$ 19         | 0.373         | 658 $\pm$ 213       | 0.765         |
|                 | Women  | 125 $\pm$ 15        |                 | 104 $\pm$ 13        |               | 689 $\pm$ 276       |               |
| Sr ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 53.9 $\pm$ 9.0      | 0.919           | 57 $\pm$ 12         | 0.517         | 29 $\pm$ 10         | 0.666         |
|                 | Women  | 53.3 $\pm$ 18.0     |                 | 53 $\pm$ 16         |               | 28 $\pm$ 8          |               |
| Ni ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.14     | 0.723           | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.14     | 0.533         | 959 $\pm$ 169       | 0.114         |
|                 | Women  | 0.2 $\pm$ 0.17      |                 | 0.24 $\pm$ 0.30     |               | 1110 $\pm$ 254      |               |
| Cu ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.33 $\pm$ 0.17     | 0.760           | 0.21 $\pm$ 0.14     | 0.536         | 6 $\pm$ 5           | 0.597         |
|                 | Women  | 0.31 $\pm$ 0.17     |                 | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.11     |               | 5 $\pm$ 4           |               |
| Pb ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 1.09 $\pm$ 0.38     | 0.073           | 1.05 $\pm$ 0.70     | 0.270         | 31 $\pm$ 19         | 0.174         |
|                 | Women  | 0.78 $\pm$ 0.41     |                 | 0.66 $\pm$ 0.92     |               | 21 $\pm$ 16         |               |
| Se ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.17     | 0.349           | 0.084 $\pm$ 0.063   | <b>0.029</b>  | 45 $\pm$ 12         | 0.739         |
|                 | Women  | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.03     |                 | 0.041 $\pm$ 0.029   |               | 43 $\pm$ 15         |               |
| V ( $\mu$ g/g)  | Men    | 0.014 $\pm$ 0.023   | 0.891           | 0.0030 $\pm$ 0.0048 | 0.909         | 0.113 $\pm$ 0.044   | 0.466         |
|                 | Women  | 0.013 $\pm$ 0.024   |                 | 0.0033 $\pm$ 0.0082 |               | 0.127 $\pm$ 0.049   |               |
| Mo ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.20 $\pm$ 0.34     | 0.318           | 0.0160 $\pm$ 0.0084 | 0.666         | 1.57 $\pm$ 0.51     | 0.362         |
|                 | Women  | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.17     |                 | 0.0180 $\pm$ 0.0127 |               | 1.79 $\pm$ 0.60     |               |
| Mn ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.30 $\pm$ 0.26     | 0.616           | 0.121 $\pm$ 0.081   | 0.913         | 2.8 $\pm$ 1.3       | 0.734         |
|                 | Women  | 0.26 $\pm$ 0.15     |                 | 0.124 $\pm$ 0.056   |               | 3.0 $\pm$ 1.4       |               |
| Co ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.071 $\pm$ 0.095   | 0.094           | 0.025 $\pm$ 0.031   | 0.134         | 0.43 $\pm$ 0.20     | 0.640         |
|                 | Women  | 0.027 $\pm$ 0.024   |                 | 0.012 $\pm$ 0.008   |               | 0.47 $\pm$ 0.22     |               |
| Cr ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 2.9 $\pm$ 4.7       | 0.512           | 0.39 $\pm$ 0.21     | 0.278         | 1.01 $\pm$ 1.24     | 0.051         |
|                 | Women  | 1.9 $\pm$ 2.8       |                 | 0.57 $\pm$ 0.46     |               | 0.27 $\pm$ 0.54     |               |
| Cd ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.014 $\pm$ 0.011   | 0.791           | 0.0090 $\pm$ 0.0099 | 0.196         | 0.26 $\pm$ 0.21     | 0.509         |
|                 | Women  | 0.015 $\pm$ 0.013   |                 | 0.0047 $\pm$ 0.0064 |               | 0.21 $\pm$ 0.11     |               |
| Rb ( $\mu$ g/g) | Men    | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.06     | 0.349           | 0.105 $\pm$ 0.048   | 0.988         | 100 $\pm$ 8         | 0.392         |
|                 | Women  | 0.14 $\pm$ 0.11     |                 | 0.105 $\pm$ 0.055   |               | 110 $\pm$ 35        |               |
| As (ng/g)       | Men    | 8.6 $\pm$ 5.3       | 0.908           | 4.1 $\pm$ 2.1       | 0.926         | 1.03 $\pm$ 0.34     | 0.906         |
|                 | Women  | 8.9 $\pm$ 3.7       |                 | 4.2 $\pm$ 2.4       |               | 1.05 $\pm$ 0.47     |               |
| U (ng/g)        | Men    | 0.37 $\pm$ 0.26     | 0.934           | 0.42 $\pm$ 0.29     | 0.375         | 17 $\pm$ 17         | 0.107         |
|                 | Women  | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.18     |                 | 0.34 $\pm$ 0.19     |               | 8 $\pm$ 10          |               |

\*The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

**Table S2.** Results of analysis of variances (ANOVA) for evaluation of element differences in whole blood, trabecular and cortical bones according to age (categories: 50-59, 60-69, 70-79, 80+ age)

|           | Trabecular bone |              | Cortical bone |              | Whole blood |              |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|           | <i>F</i>        | <i>Sig.*</i> | <i>F</i>      | <i>Sig.</i>  | <i>F</i>    | <i>Sig.</i>  |
| <b>Ca</b> | 1.092           | 0.374        | 0.946         | 0.436        | 0.908       | 0.454        |
| <b>Mg</b> | 1.501           | 0.243        | 0.291         | 0.832        | 1.094       | 0.374        |
| <b>Na</b> | 1.551           | 0.231        | 0.388         | 0.763        | 0.253       | 0.858        |
| <b>K</b>  | 0.405           | 0.751        | 0.183         | 0.907        | 2.408       | 0.096        |
| <b>Zn</b> | 2.136           | 0.126        | 0.721         | 0.551        | 1.112       | 0.366        |
| <b>Sr</b> | 2.280           | 0.109        | 2.691         | 0.072        | 0.932       | 0.442        |
| <b>Ni</b> | 5.668           | <b>0.005</b> | 0.498         | 0.688        | 1.259       | 0.314        |
| <b>Cu</b> | 1.201           | 0.334        | 1.779         | 0.182        | 0.392       | 0.760        |
| <b>Pb</b> | 1.183           | 0.340        | 3.760         | <b>0.026</b> | 0.368       | 0.777        |
| <b>Se</b> | 0.369           | 0.776        | 0.987         | 0.418        | 3.580       | <b>0.031</b> |
| <b>V</b>  | 0.274           | 0.844        | 0.441         | 0.726        | 0.272       | 0.845        |
| <b>Mo</b> | 1.248           | 0.318        | 0.609         | 0.616        | 0.397       | 0.757        |
| <b>Mn</b> | 0.995           | 0.415        | 1.991         | 0.146        | 0.117       | 0.949        |
| <b>Co</b> | 0.446           | 0.723        | 0.083         | 0.969        | 1.470       | 0.251        |
| <b>Cr</b> | 2.095           | 0.131        | 0.894         | 0.461        | 0.411       | 0.747        |
| <b>Cd</b> | 2.103           | 0.130        | 0.423         | 0.738        | 0.204       | 0.892        |
| <b>Rb</b> | 1.120           | 0.363        | 0.711         | 0.556        | 1.282       | 0.306        |
| <b>As</b> | 0.612           | 0.615        | 4.748         | <b>0.011</b> | 0.726       | 0.548        |
| <b>U</b>  | 0.499           | 0.687        | 0.343         | 0.795        | 0.473       | 0.705        |

\*The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level